

**Programas de Pós Graduação *Stricto Sensu* ENSP  
Processo Seletivo 2024 – Candidatos Estrangeiros**

**TESTE DE LEITURA E COMPREENSÃO – INGLÊS 2024**

**Gabarito**

<b><u>Questão 1</u></b>	155 states
<b><u>Questão 2</u></b>	23%
<b><u>Questão 3</u></b>	They passed a resolution reaffirming state's obligations to protect human rights.
<b><u>Questão 4</u></b>	Destruction of wild spaces increases human-wildlife interaction, allowing pathogens to transfer from animals to people.
<b><u>Questão 5</u></b>	Air pollution reduces quality of health, shortens life expectancy, and causes various diseases.
<b><u>Questão 6</u></b>	Biodiversity loss has compromised the nutritional value of food, and made human diets 37% more similar.
<b><u>Questão 7</u></b>	Biodiversity loss has reduced the availability of natural products used in medicines, including cancer therapies.
<b><u>Questão 8</u></b>	Pollution poses risks to human health through water and air contamination, leading to diseases like cholera, dysentery and typhoid. It also involves exposure to toxic substances like methylmercury and glyphosate, which can lead to nervous digestive, and immune system problems, as well as various cancers.
<b><u>Questão 9</u></b>	Ensuring availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all.
<b><u>Questão 10</u></b>	Water is vital for energy and food production, healthy ecosystem, and human survival.
<b><u>Questão 11</u></b>	Water rights emphasize the importance of balancing commercial demands on water resources of communities needs.
<b><u>Questão 12</u></b>	Access to between 50 and 100 liters of safe, acceptable, and affordable water per person per day.
<b><u>Questão 13</u></b>	SDG 6
<b><u>Questão 14</u></b>	Improving access to safe drinking water and sanitation in developing countries.
<b><u>Questão 15</u></b>	They are the leading cause of child mortality.
<b><u>Questão 16</u></b>	They raise awareness about water and sanitation issues, focusing on specific themes and inspiring action.